



Coverage Problem Ensure Fault-Tolerant-Connectivity and Target Detection in Wireless Sensor Networks

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Outline

- **Introduction**
- Research Challenges
- Coverage Problem
- Proposed Approach
- Summary and conclusions

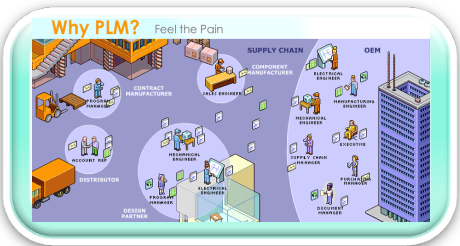
Application in WSNs



Natural Disaster Relief



Changing retail market.



Management product



The key opening IoT



Communication



Health care



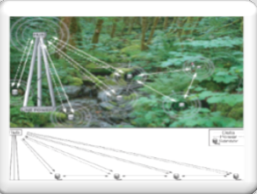
Intelligent transport₃ systems

Necessity of Building WSNs

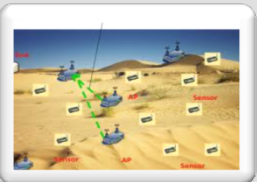
WSN 



Cost



Topographic



Application Environment

Criterion of Building WSNs



Optimizing Plan



Optimizing Energy Management

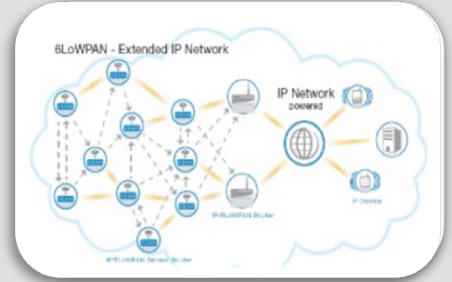


Optimizing Coverage



Optimizing Network Traffic

Coverage Problem in WSNs

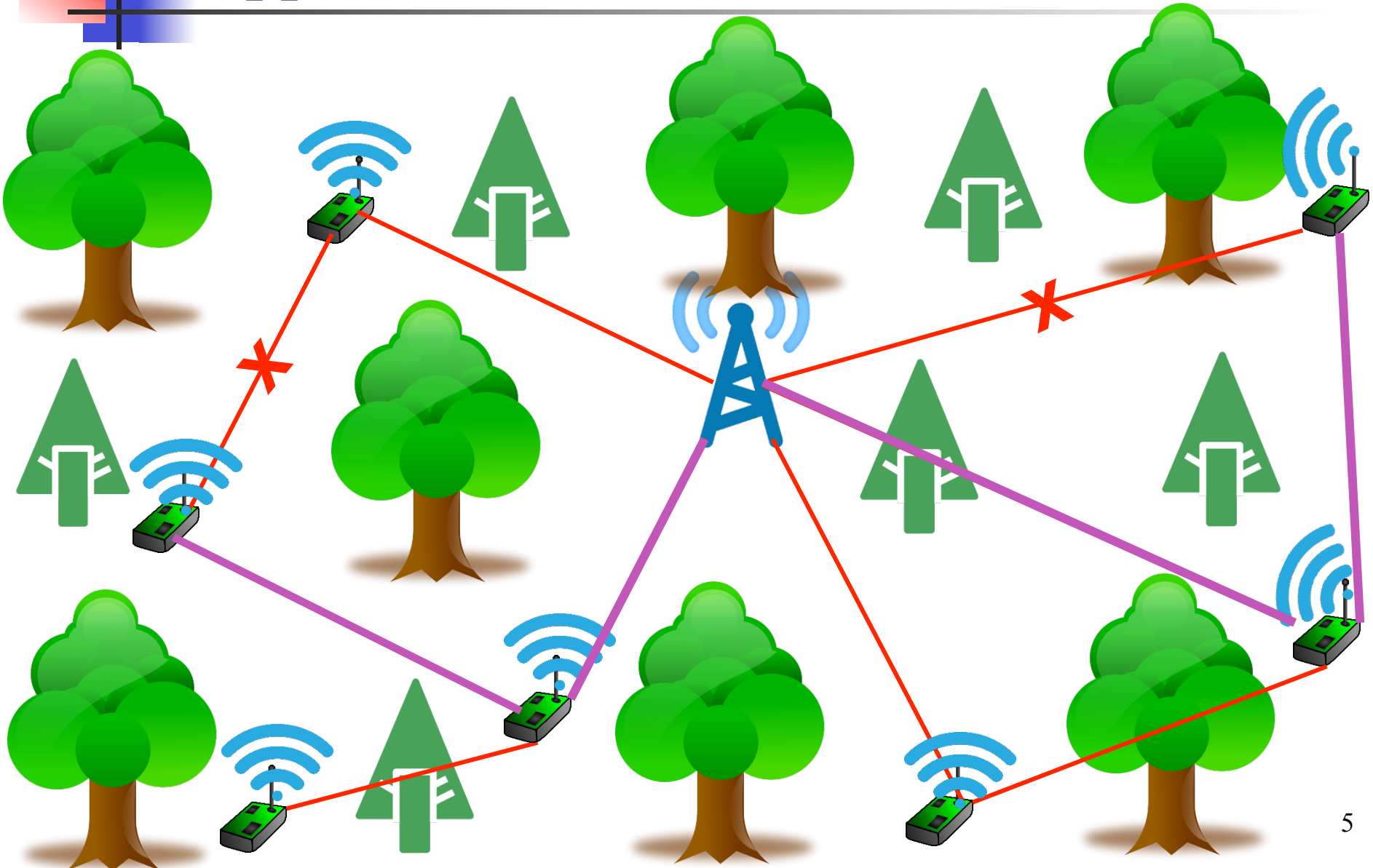


Coverage in WSNs

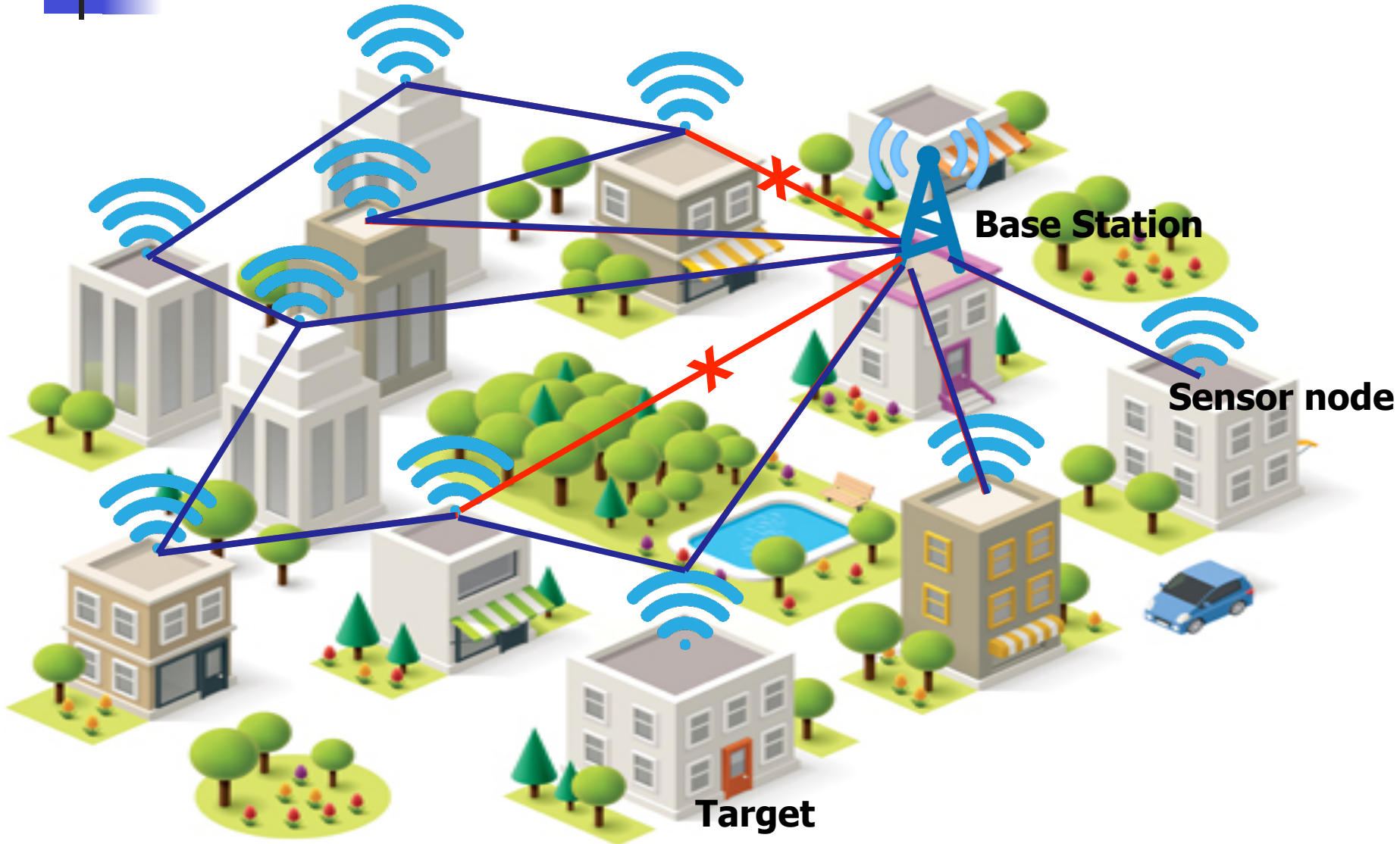
Optimizing Coverage in WSNs



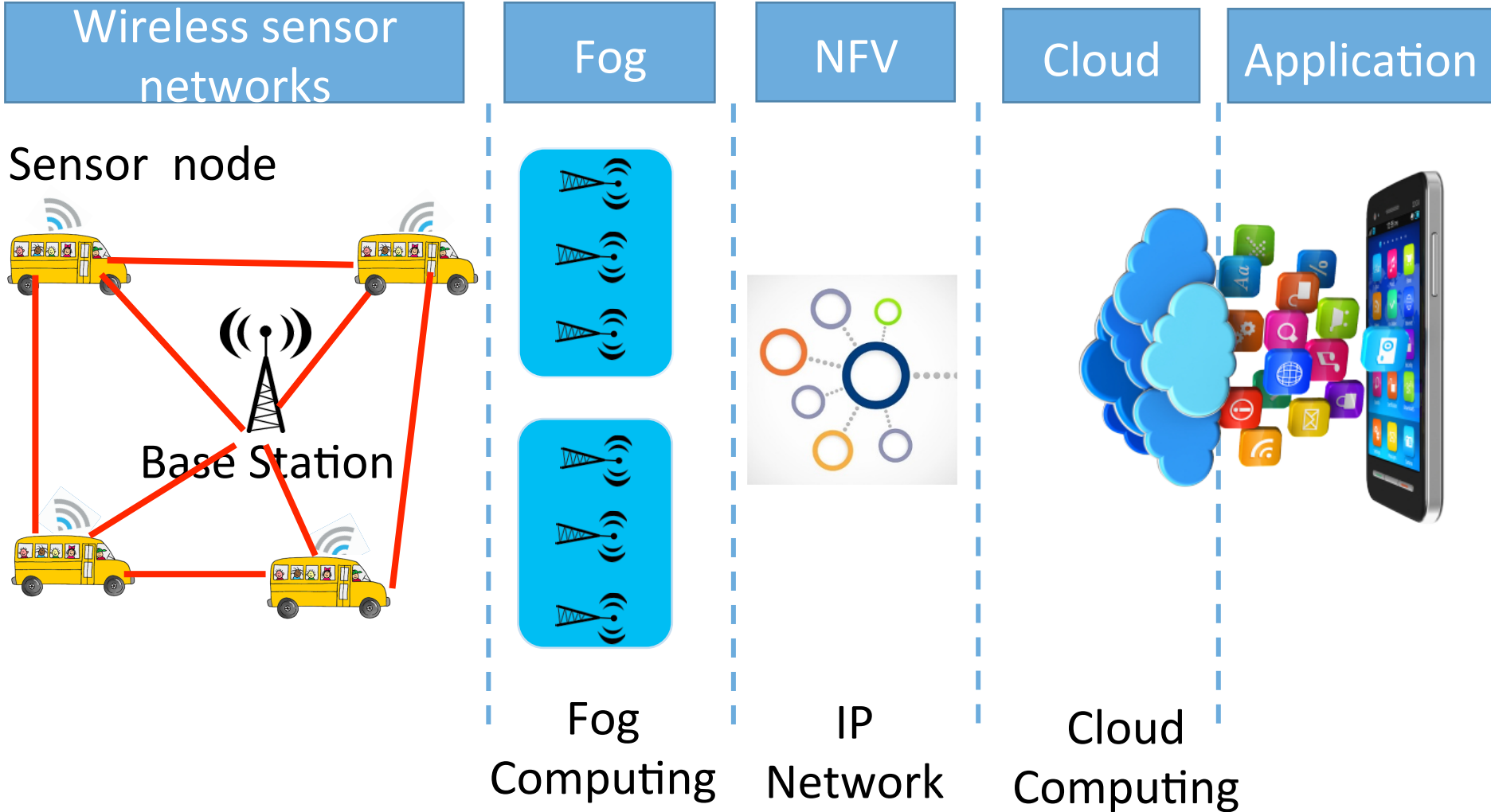
Application for Forest fire detection



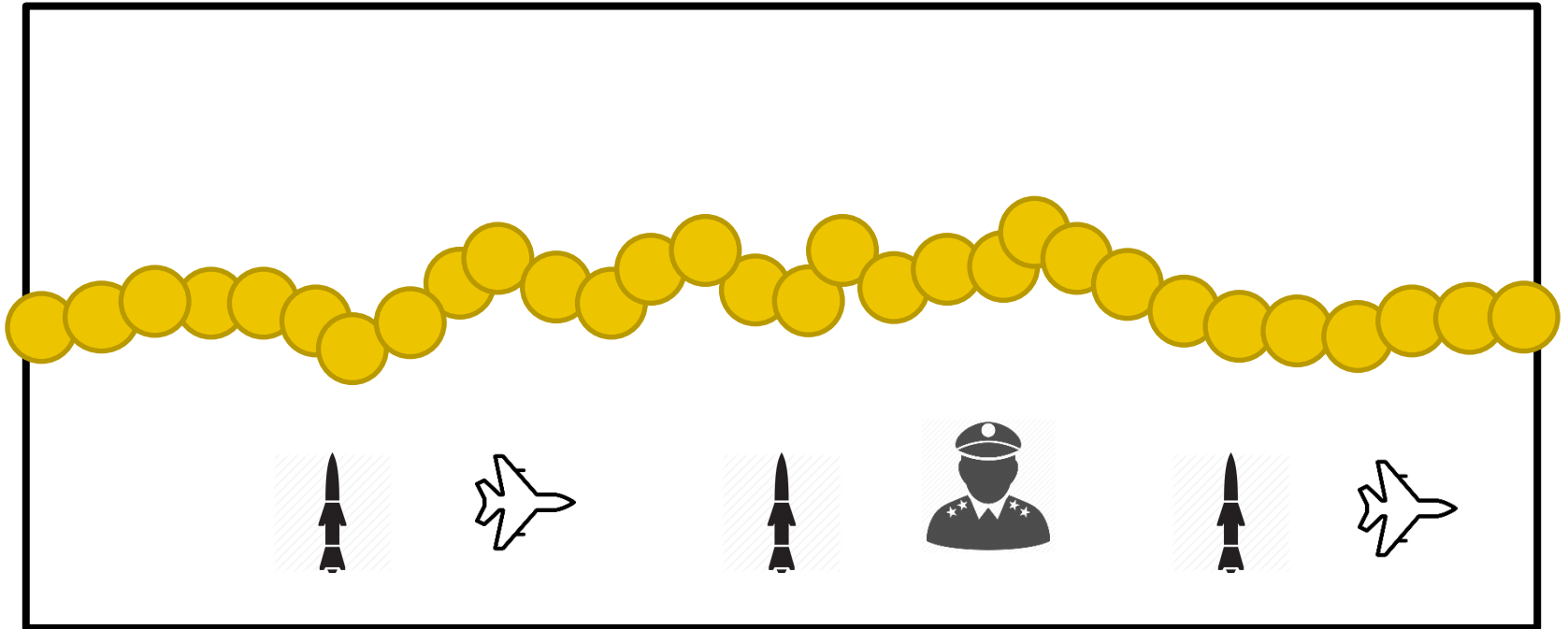
Application for Smart City



Modeling: Monitor the air pollution in Hanoi

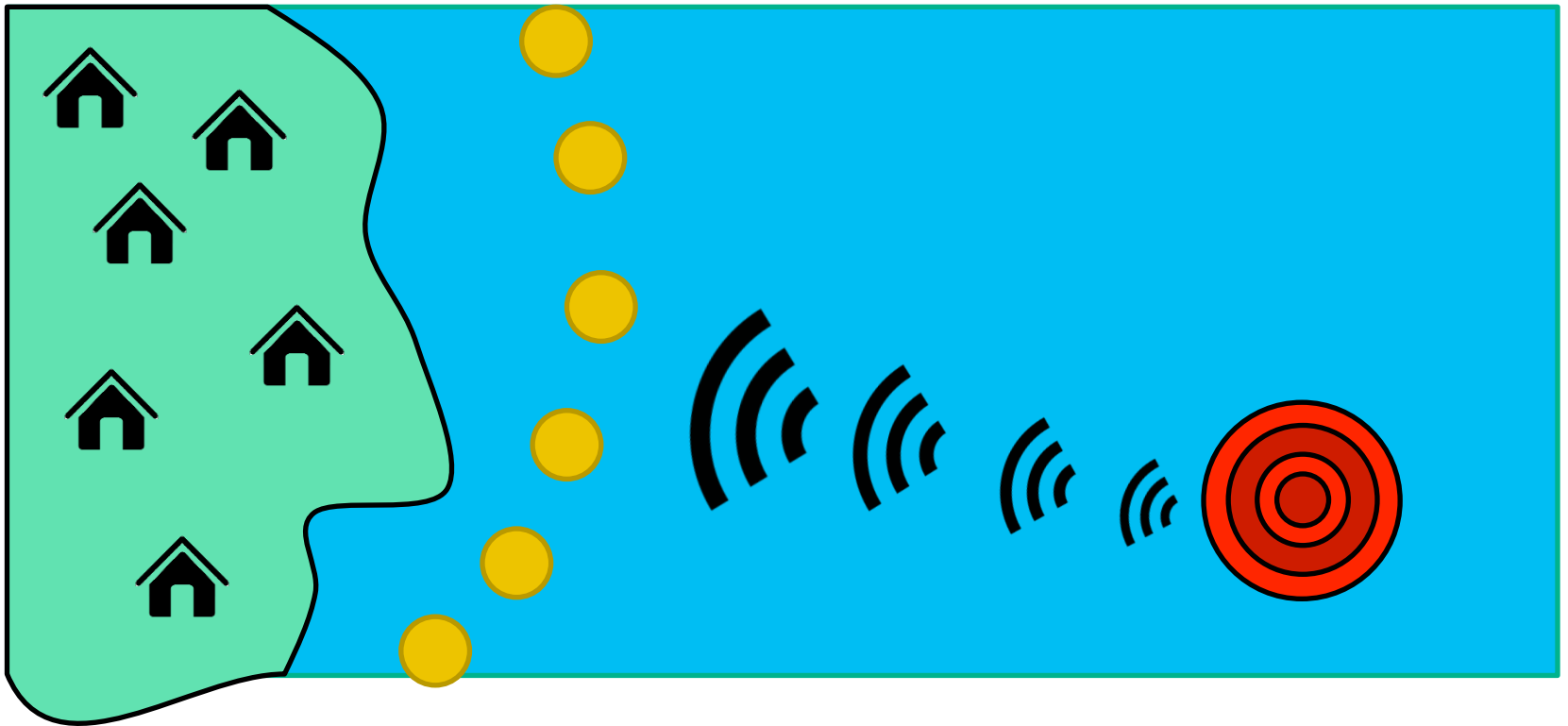


Application for Intruder detection

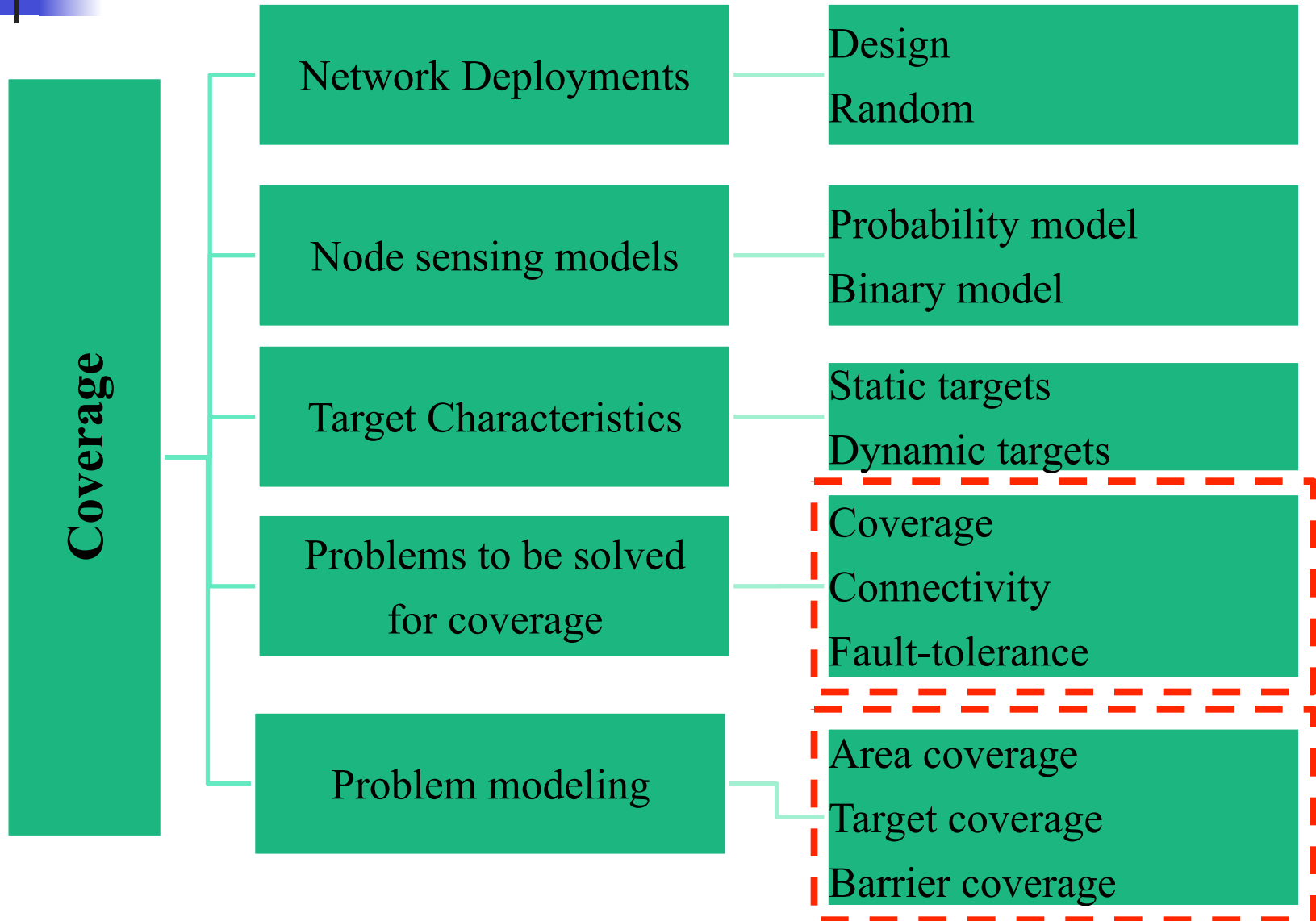




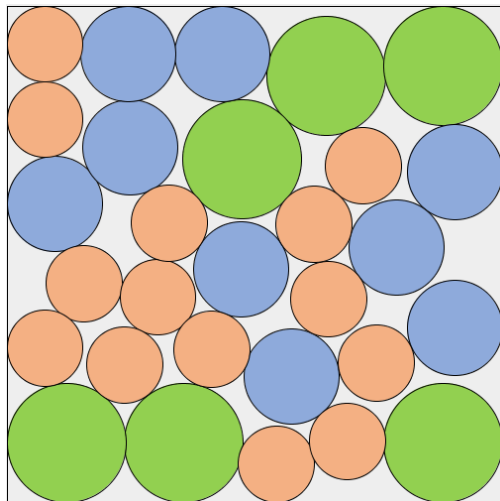
Application for Disaster Warning



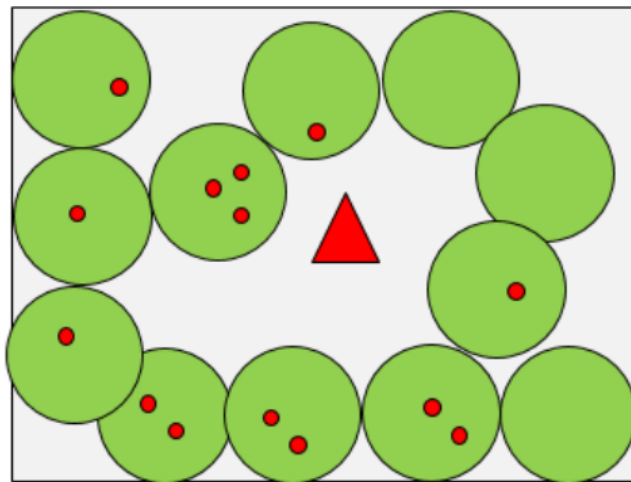
Research Challenges



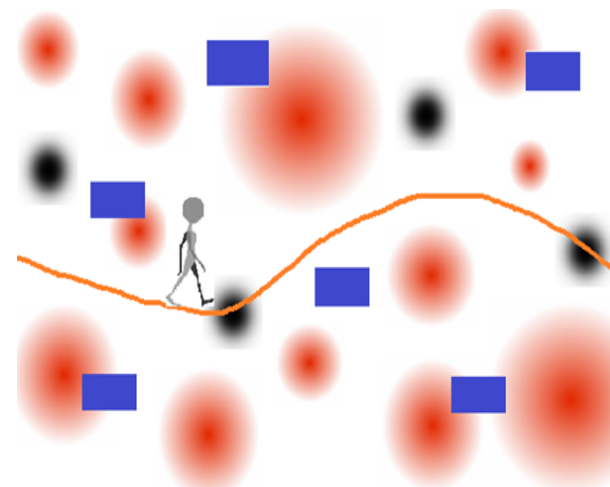
Coverage Problem



Area coverage

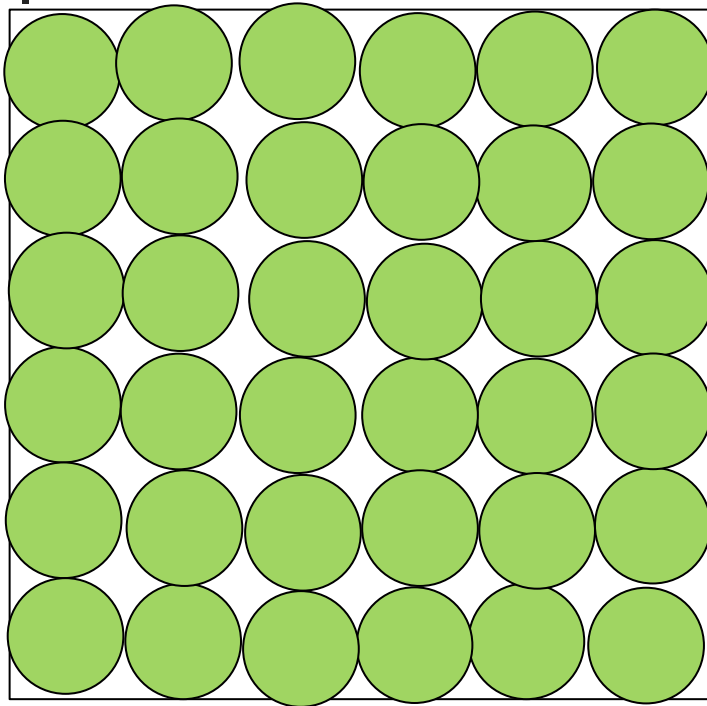


Target coverage



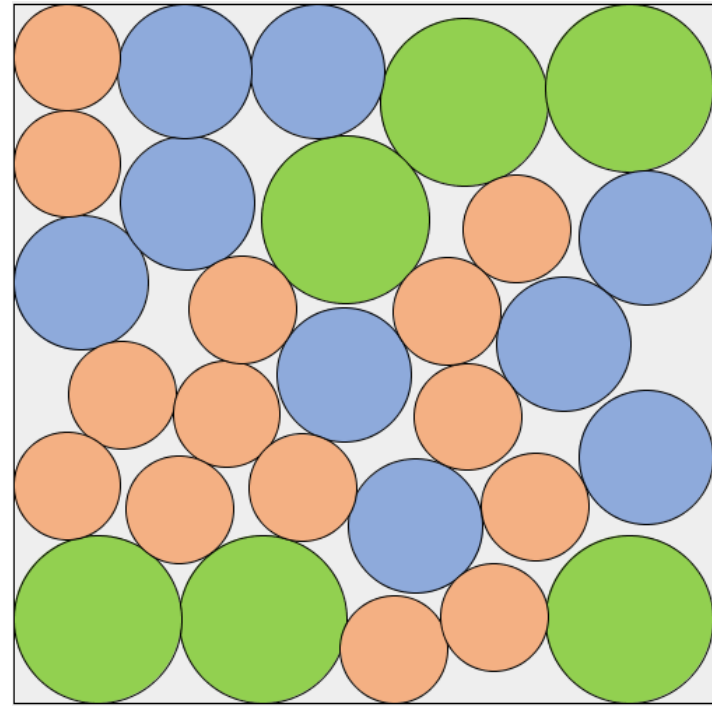
Barrier coverage

Area coverage in WSNs



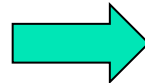
The same of sensor

Area Coverage in WSN



Different of sensors

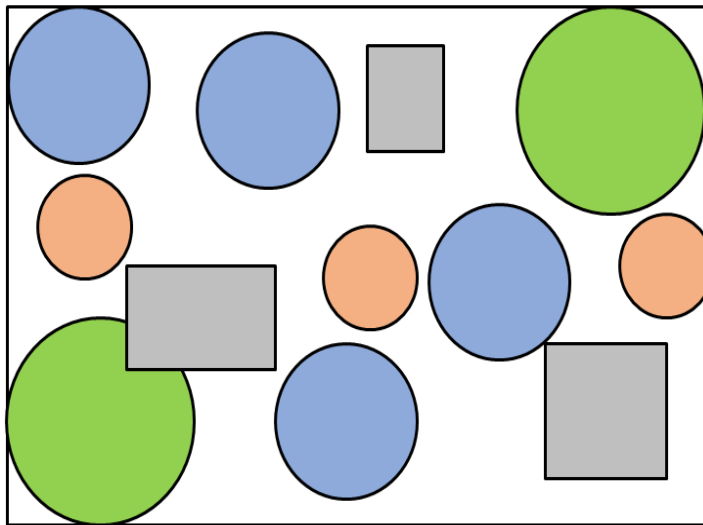
NP-Hard



Maximize Area Coverage



Area coverage in WSNs with obstacles



- Type I
- Type II
- Type III
- Obstacles

Area Coverage in WSN

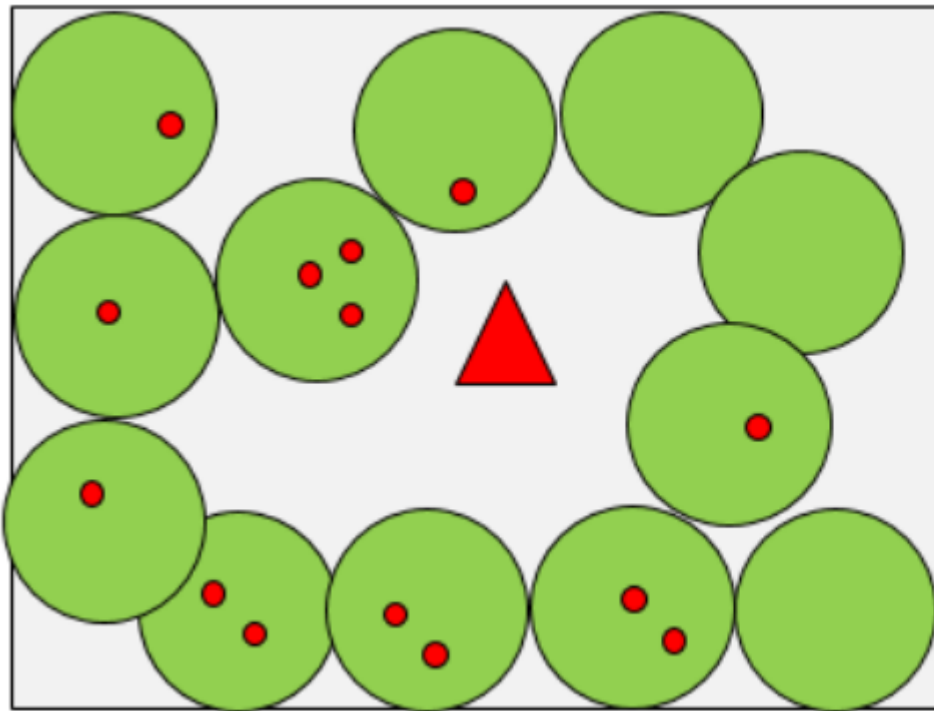


NP-Hard



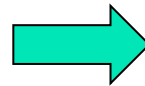
Maximize Area Coverage

Connectivity fault-tolerance for target coverage in WSNs.



- Target
- Sensor node
- ▲ Base Station

Target Coverage in WSN

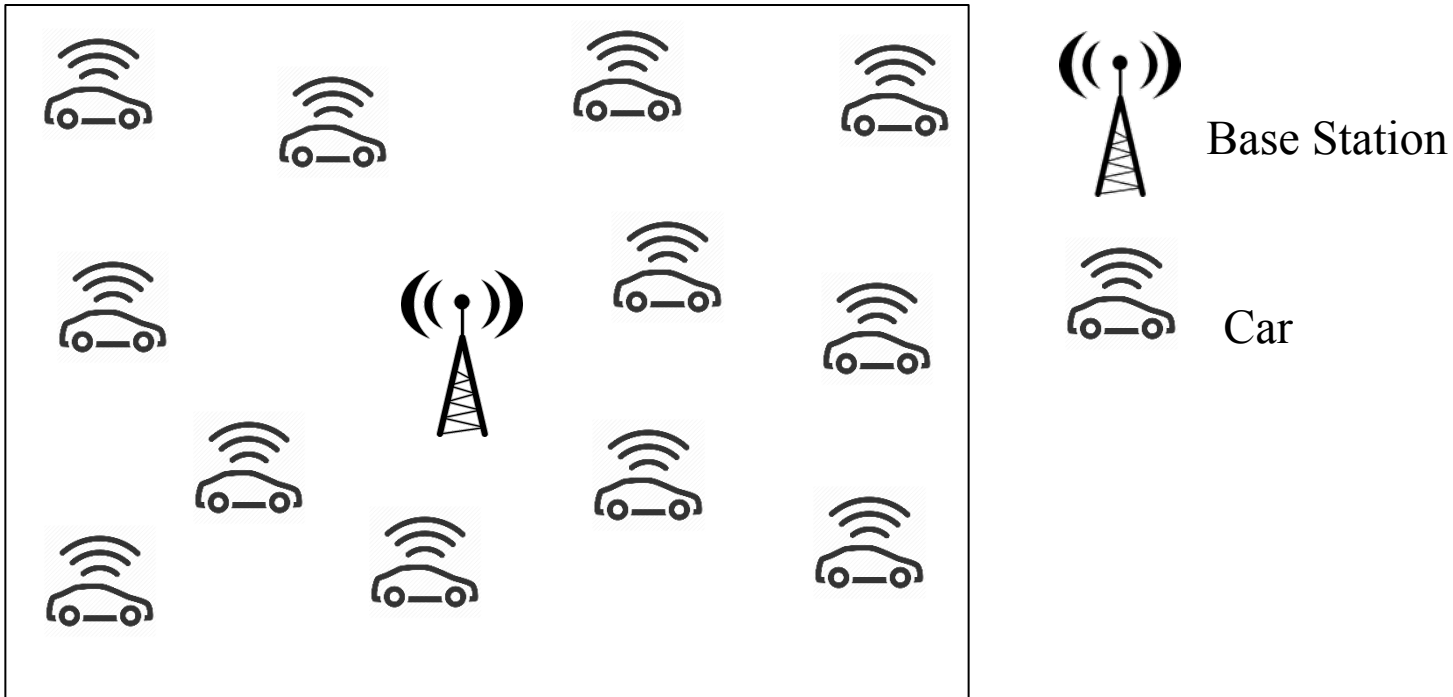


NP-Complete



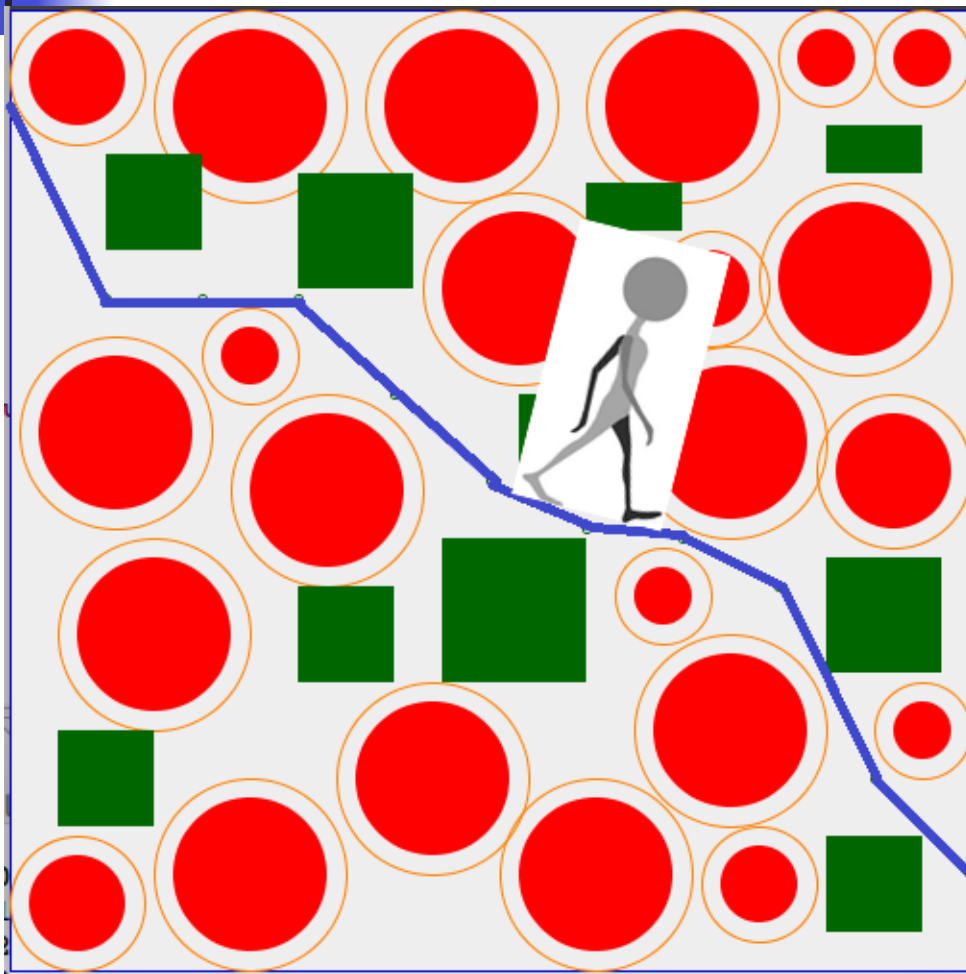
Coverage, Connectivity and Fault-tolerance




Connectivity Optimization Problem in Vehicular Mobile Wireless Sensor Networks



Connectivity in Vehicular with mobile sensors

Exposure Path

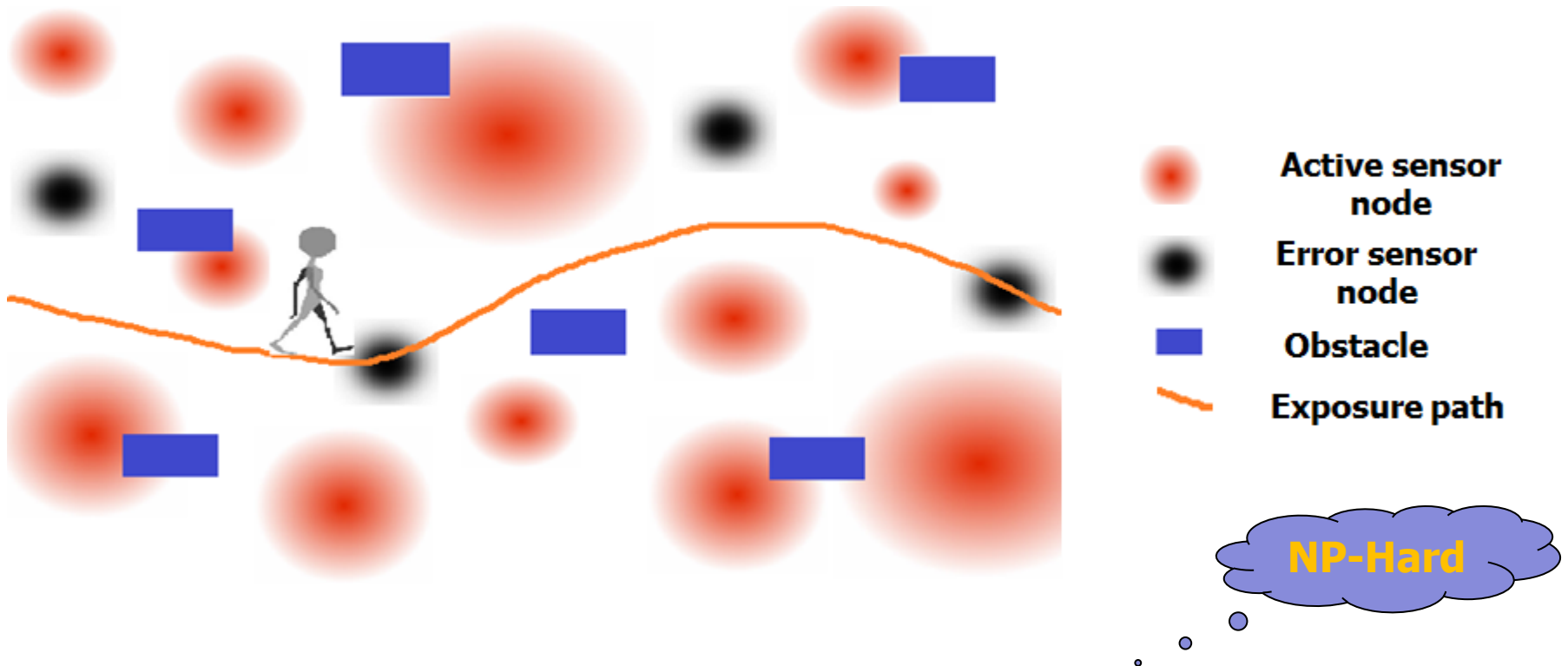


-  **Obstacle**
-  **Sensor node**
-  **Exposure path**

NP-Hard

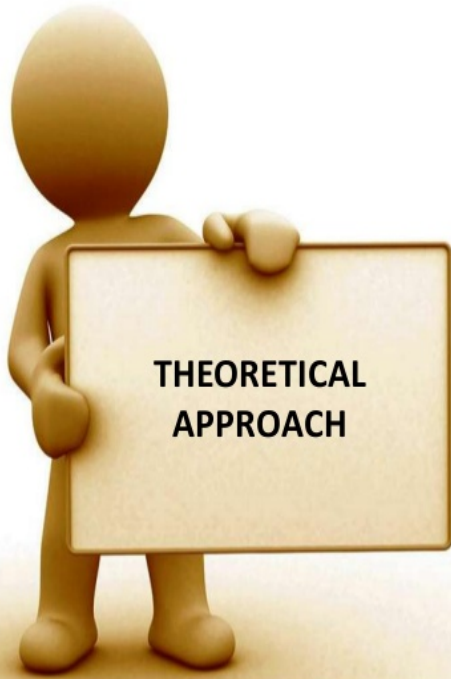
Minimal/Maximal Exposure Path with obstacles

Exposure Path



Minimal/Maximal Exposure Path with obstacles and noise

Proposed Approach



- Area coverage
 - Area coverage in WSNs
 - Area coverage in WSNs with obstacles
- Target coverage
 - Connectivity fault-tolerance for target coverage in WSNs
 - Connectivity optimization problems in WSNs apply for monitoring the area
- Barrier coverage
 - Build Intrusion Barrier
 - Find Penetration Path

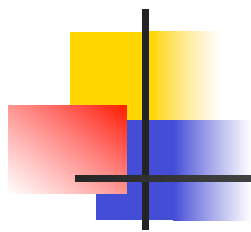


Summary and Conclusions

- **The coverage problem classification:**
 - Area Coverage in WSNs with Mobile Sensor
 - Target Coverage in WSNs for Maximize Lifetime
 - Minimal/Maximal Exposure Path with obstacles and noise

- **Application:**
 - Internet of Things
 - Disaster Forecasts





Thank
you

